

Soln. 8

$$x^2 + y^2 = a^2$$

Centre = (0, 0)

Radius = a

OA = OB = Radius = a

$$A = (a, 0)$$

$$B = (0, a)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Area of circle} &= 4 \times \text{Area of } \triangle OBAO \\ &= 4 \times \int_0^a y \, dx \end{aligned}$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = a^2$$

$$y^2 = a^2 - x^2$$

$$y = \pm \sqrt{a^2 - x^2}$$

$\triangle OBA$ lies in 1st quadrant

y is +ve

$$y = \sqrt{a^2 - x^2}$$

$$\text{area of circle} = 4 \int_0^a \sqrt{a^2 - x^2} \, dx$$

$$\Rightarrow 4 \times \left[\frac{x}{2} \sqrt{a^2 - x^2} + \frac{a^2}{2} \sin^{-1} \frac{x}{a} \right]_0^a$$

$$= 4 \left[\frac{a}{2} \sqrt{a^2 - a^2} + \frac{a^2}{2} \sin^{-1} \frac{a}{a} \right] - \left(\frac{0}{2} \sqrt{a^2 - 0} + \frac{0^2}{2} \sin^{-1} \frac{0}{a} \right)$$

$$= 4 \left[0 + \frac{a^2}{2} \sin^{-1}(1) - 0 - 0 \right]$$

$$= 4 \times \frac{a^2}{2} \sin^{-1}(1)$$

$$= \pi a^2 \text{ Ans}$$