

Ans 8. Ohm's law states that the current through a conductor between two points is directly proportional to the voltage across the two points.

Given! $R = 2 \Omega$, $l = 2.5 \text{ m}$, $d = 0.7 \text{ mm}$

$$\text{mm} = 0.0007 \text{ m}$$

Cross section area of wire $A = \frac{\pi d^2}{4}$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\pi \times (0.0007)^2}{4} = 3.8 \times 10^{-7} \text{ m}^2$$

Resistivity

Resistivity of the material: $\rho = \frac{RA}{l}$

$$\therefore \rho = \frac{2 \times 3.8 \times 10^{-7}}{2.5} = 3.04 \times 10^{-7} \Omega \text{ m}$$