

Sec → 8

$$\text{Ex } \iiint_D x^{l-1} y^{m-1} z^{n-1} dx dy dz$$
$$= \frac{\Gamma(l) \Gamma(m) \Gamma(n)}{\Gamma(l+m+n+1)}$$

where D is the domain $x \geq 0, y \geq 0, z \geq 0$ and $x+y+z \leq 1$

$$y+z \leq 1-x = a \text{ (let)}$$

Therefore given integral becomes.

$$\int_0^1 \int_0^{1-x} \int_0^{1-x-y} x^{l-1} y^{m-1} z^{n-1} dz dy dx$$

$$= \int_0^1 x^{l-1} \left[\int_0^a \int_0^{a-y} y^{m-1} z^{n-1} dz dy \right] dx$$

$$= \int_0^1 x^{l-1} \frac{\Gamma(m) \Gamma(n)}{\Gamma(m+n+1)} a^{m+n} dx$$

$$= \frac{\Gamma(m) \Gamma(n)}{\Gamma(m+n+1)} \int_0^1 x^{l-1} (1-x)^{m+n+1-1} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{m} \sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{m+n+1}} \beta(l, m+n+1)$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{m} \sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{m+n+1}} \frac{\sqrt{l} \sqrt{m+n+1}}{\sqrt{l+m+n+1}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{l} \sqrt{m} \sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{l+m+n+1}} \quad \mathcal{J}$$