





① Phonology; - study of individual speech sounds which phonology is study of phonemes.

② Morphology; - Study of words & other meaning -ful units of lang like suffixed & prefixes.

③ Syntax; - Study of sentences & phrases.

④ pragmatics; & semantics; -

→ Semantics is used to describe the meaning of sentences.

→ interested in words & what those words denote, or point to.

→ Pragmatics → how of the context of a sentence contributes to the meaning.

for ex: → someone shouting "fire!" has a very diff. meaning