

SECTION-2

Ans 1:→

Ans 1→ Ethics or moral philosophy is a branch of philosophy that involves systematizing, defending, and recommending concepts of right and wrong behaviour. The field of ethics along with aesthetics, concerns matters of value, and thus comprises the branch of philosophy called axiology.

A value is a universal value if it has the same value or worth for all people. Spheres of human value encompass morality, aesthetic preference, human traits, human endeavours, and social order. Whether universal values exist is an unproven conjecture of moral philosophy and cultural anthropology, though it is clear that certain values are found across a great diversity of human culture, such as primary attributes of physical attractiveness (e.g. youthfulness, symmetry) whereas other attributes.