

### Section-3

Q 1  
Ans.

The driving ethos in the present time has the thrust upon wealth accumulation and profit maximization. It is a widespread tendency. Its consider these are as the parameter of happiness and prosperity.

- Now a days, people consider happiness in terms of maximization of sensory enjoyment therefore the motivation is that of wealth accumulation this is resulting in hazardous consequences.
- The present trend is to have narrow world view and care for interests of personal gain and forgetting the benefits and interests of world family and nature.
- Some of the major unethical practices prevailing in today, world are :-
  - (i) Misappropriation of funds & tax evasion.
  - (ii) Corruption in various forms also behave & betrains transaction.

(iii) Cut throat competition and exploitation at various levels.

(iv) Misleading propoganda by way of unethical advertisement.

(v) Activities contributing to global warming & other natural disasters, like oil leakage in sea, Bhopal gas tragedy etc.

(vi) Hunger, poverty, illiteracy.

(vii) Endangering health and public safety.

- We can feel the malaise of these actions all around us. We can take some measures to control the situation which is remaining out of hands for eg:-

(i) We need to emphasis on the importance of professional ethics & create more awareness.

(ii) Prescribe strict code of conduct for specific profession and teach people that profession should be looked upon essentially as a services.



- (iii) Organization should set up more monitoring activities.
- (iv) Promoting for transparency in the system.
- (v) Filing public Interest Litigations.

⇒ • We can only curb the all effects by the above points. But the root cause behind the malaises can be treated only by change in the world view.

• We have to create awareness so that people do not follow the wrongly perceived notions of happiness and prosperity. This can only be achieved through right understanding.