

## Section 5

### ② Transpose matrix

if you change the rows of a matrix with the columns of the same matrix  $x$ , it is known as transpose of a matrix. It is denoted as  $x'$  for example :- the element at  $i$ th row,  $j$ th column in  $x$  will be placed at  $j$ th row and  $i$ th column in  $x'$ .

Let's take a matrix  $x$ , having the following elements :-

$$x = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 5 \\ 7 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$$

Seeing example

$$x = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 5 \\ 7 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{result} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 4 & 7 \\ 2 & 5 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$$

# iterate through rows

for  $i$  in range(len(x)):

for  $j$  in range(len(x[0])):

result[j][i] = x[i][j]

for  $x$  in result:  
print(x)

```
>>> x = [(1,2),
         (4,5),
         (7,8)]
```

```
>>> result = [(0,0,0),
              (0,0,0)]
```

```
>>> # iterate through rows
```

```
>>> for i in range(len(x)):-
```

```
    for j in range(len(x[0])):-
```

```
        result[i][j] = x[i][j]
```

```
>>> for r in result:-
    print(r)
```

```
[1, 2, 7]
```

```
[4, 5, 8]
```

```
>>> .
```

---