

Section-3

2.)(a) So the farmer has to choose
3 hens out of 6 hens.

no. of ways of choosing 3 out of 6 is given by:

$6C_3$

and, 2 pigs out of 5

no. of ways of selecting 2 out of 5.

$5C_2$

and 4 cows out of 8.

no. of ways of selecting 4 out of 8

$8C_4$

So As he has to choose all the 3 things

So total no. of choices he has = ${}^6C_3 \times {}^5C_2 \times {}^8C_4$

$$= \frac{6!}{3!3!} \times \frac{5!}{3!2!} \times \frac{8!}{4!4!}$$

$$= \frac{6 \times 5 \times 4}{3 \times 2} \times \frac{5 \times 4}{2} \times \frac{8 \times 7 \times 5 \times 6}{4 \times 3 \times 2}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{14000}}$$

So the total no. of choices that farmers have is 14000

(b) Total no. of persons in party = 12

To shake hands we need 2 persons

So NO. of ways in which we can choose 2 persons out of 12 without rearrangement will give us the total no. of hand shakes happen in party.

$$\text{No. of ways to select 2 out of 12} = {}^{12}C_2$$

$$\text{No of handshakes in party} = \frac{12!}{10! \times 2!}$$

$$= \frac{12 \times 11}{2}$$

$$\downarrow = \underline{\underline{66}}$$

So total no. of handshakes ~~is~~ happen

in party is 66