

SECTION - 3

Q2(a)

Ans So the farmer has to change

3 hens out of 6 hens.

no of ways out of 6 hens.

no of ways of choosing 3 out of 6. is given by

$6C_3$

and 2 pigs out of 5

no. of ways of selection 2 out of 5.

$5C_2$

and 4 cows out of 8.

no. of ways of selecting 4 out of 8

$8C_4$

So total no. of choice choose all the 3 things so total no. of choice he has

$$= {}^6C_3 \times {}^5C_2 \times {}^4C_1$$

$$= \frac{6!}{3!3!} \times \frac{5!}{3!2!} \times \frac{4!}{1!4!}$$

$$= \frac{6 \times 5 \times 4}{3 \times 2} \times \frac{5 \times 4}{2} \times \frac{3 \times 2 \times 1 \times 1}{4 \times 3 \times 2}$$

$$= 14000$$

So the total no. of choice that farmer have is 14000. Q

(6) Total no. of persons in party = 12

To shake hands we need 2 persons

So No. of ways in which we can choose 2 persons out of 12 without rearrangement will give us the total no. of hand shake happens in party.

No. of ways to select 2 out of 12 = ${}^{12}C_2$

No of handshakes in party = $\frac{12!}{10! \times 2!}$

$$= \frac{12 \times 11}{2} = 66$$

So total no. of handshakes happen in party is 66.