

impact on ecosystem. Humans also affect ecosystems by reducing habitat.

= Waste management - Waste can be solid liquid or gas and each type has different methods. Waste management deals with all types of waste, including industrial biological and household.

ii. Organic farming is a technique, which involves cultivation of plants and rearing of animals in natural ways. This process involves the use of biological materials avoiding synthetic substances to maintain soil fertility and ecological balance.

iii. Ozone layer depletion - Ozone layer depletion is the wearing out of the amount of ozone in the stratosphere.

iv. Acid rain - It is rain with high levels of hydrogen ions. It may be defined as rain water having pH less than 5.6. Acid rain can have harmful effects on plants, animals and humans.

4. Biopesticides - i) Biopesticides are mass produced, biologically based agents used to control plant pests.