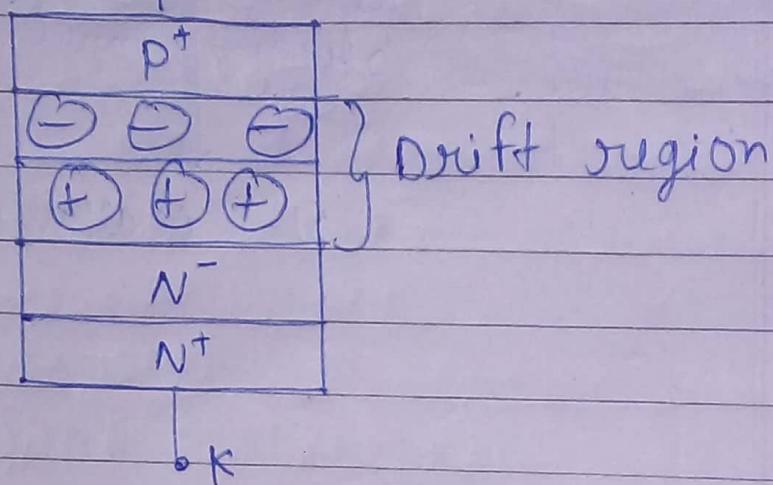


(i) Power Diode-

Power diode is a two layer, two terminal, P-n junction semiconductor device. It has one P-n junction formed by alloying, diffusing or epitaxial growth.

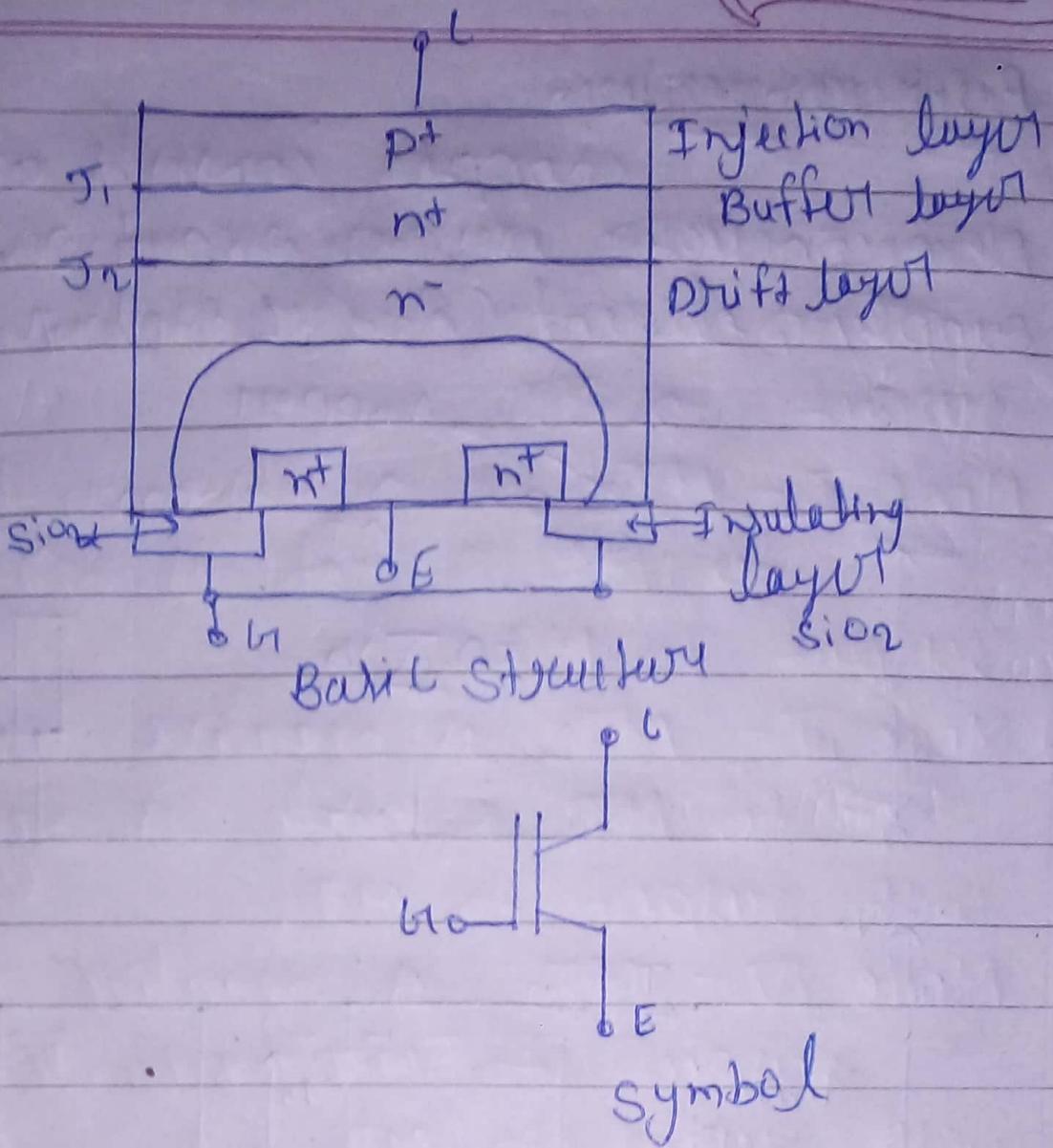


Application:-

- ① A diode is a specialized electronic component with two terminals called the anode & cathode.
- ② Diode can be used at rectifiers, signal limiters, voltage regulator, switches, signal modulators, oscillators.

I.GBT - (Insulated Gate bipolar transistor)

IGBT is a voltage controlled power electronic device. It is a device which combine the fast acting feature & high power capability of bipolar transistor with the voltage control feature of MOSFET gate.



Working- when a (+) voltage is applied at the collector terminal with respect to the emitter, in the absence of a gate-to-emitter voltage, the device cannot conduct because the junction J_2 remains reverse biased.

When a positive voltage is applied at gate with respect to the emitter, electrons are pulled from the n^+ region to the gate terminal.