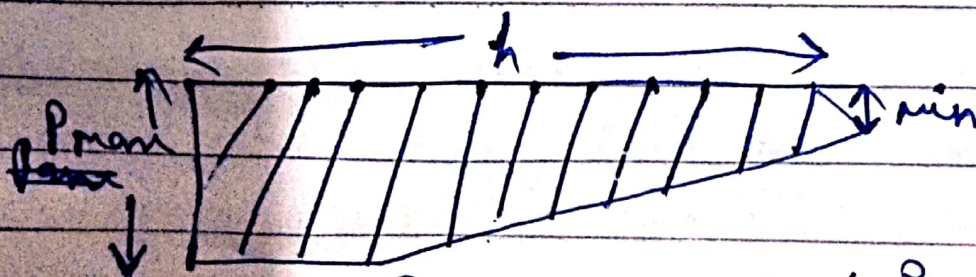


$\Delta (\perp)$        $\perp$

\* Stability Requirements  $\Rightarrow$  The forces act on a retaining wall. The following requirements should be complied for the stability of retaining wall.

1. Stabilizing moment  $\Rightarrow$  The sum of vertical loads dis composed of Bank fill on the wall
2. Overturning moment  $\Rightarrow$  it is equal to the horizontal component of earth pressure

$$P_{ah} = \frac{H}{3}$$



forces on retaining wall

3. Factor of Safety  $\Rightarrow$  According to clause of IS

456, 2000 The stability of a structure as a whole against overturning shall be ensured so that the restoring moment. The vertical pressure on the soil under the base should not exceed the permissible bearing on soil.

