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Flashing yellow signals are cautionary signals meant to signify that drivers may proceed with caution.

44 - Hook bolt - A bolt hooked at one end and threaded at the other to receive a nut.

45 - Tie bar - Tie bars are either deformed steel bars or connectors used to hold the faces of abutting slabs in contact. Tie bars are typically used at longitudinal joints on slabs and edge joint and a curb or shoulder.

46 - Screw spike - A Railroad spike with a screw thread on the upper part of shank so that the spike can be screwed home after being driven part way in.

47 - Cotter - A cotter is a pin or wedge passing through a hole of fix parts tightly together. As in a steam engine.

Quest - Gradients - It is the rate of rise of fall along the length of the road with respect to the horizontal. It is expressed as a ratio 1 in 1 vertical unit for horizontal units. Sometimes the gradient is also expressed as a percentage i.e. $n\%$ (in 100).

Types of Gradients