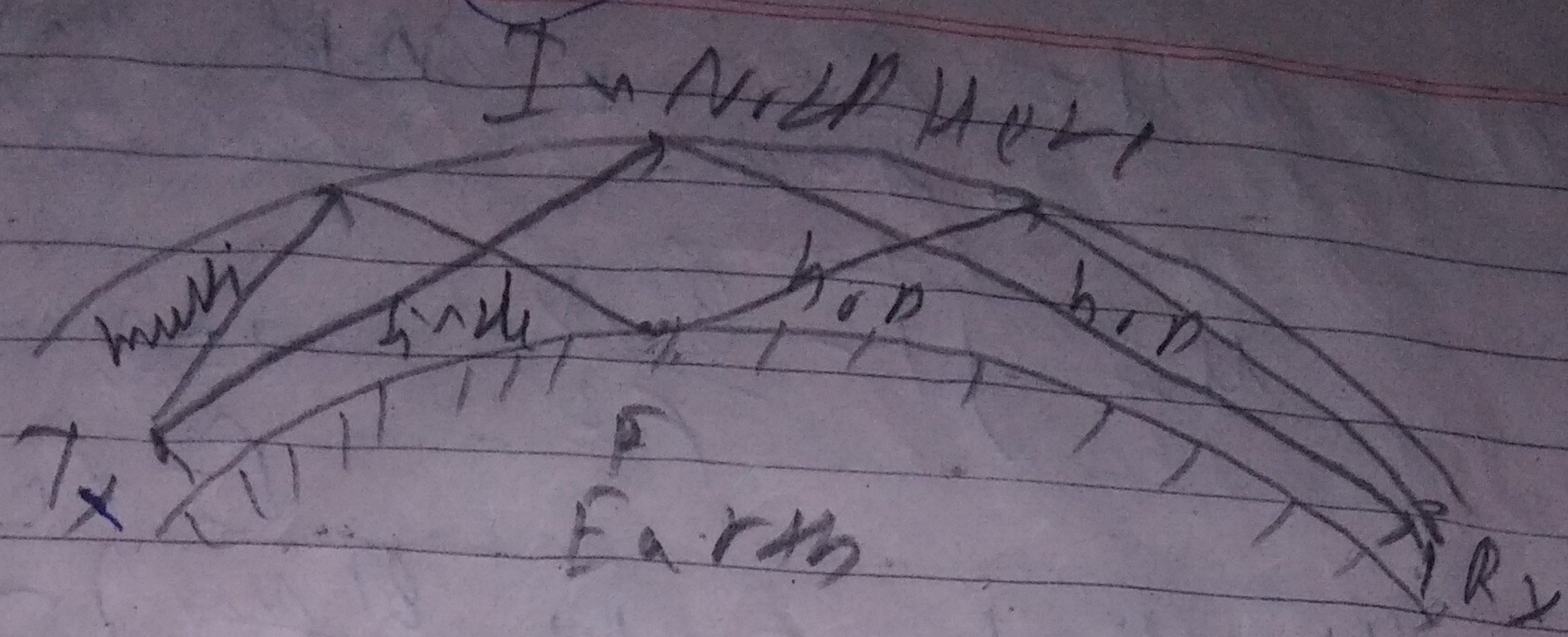


6



Ionosphere:
 D
 E
 F₁
 F₂

(b) Obtain the expression for critical frequency.

Ans: Critical frequency!

ii) It is highest frequency reflected by the particular layer at vertical incidence denoted by $f_o F_2$ and f_c

