

Q.3 Given image: →

2	3	7	0	7
6	4	4	1	5
1	3	2	2	3
4	5	0	6	4
6	1	7	6	4

Step 1: → Applying 3x3 box filter to the pixel value 4 of box 1:

2	3	7
6	4	4
1	3	2

The pixel value '4' will be replaced by:

$$\frac{1}{9}[2+3+7+6+4+4+1+3+2] = \frac{32}{9} = 3.5 \approx 4$$

Step 2: → 3x3 box apply pixel value 4 of box 2.

3	7	0
4	4	1
3	2	2

$$\frac{1}{9}[7+3+0+4+4+1+3+2+2] = 2.8 \approx 3$$

Step 3: Applying 3x3 box pixel value 1:-

7	0	7
4	1	5
2	2	3

$$\frac{1}{9} [7+0+7+4+1+5+2+2+3] = 3.4 \approx 3$$

Step 4: Applying 3x3 box with pixel value 3:-

6	4	4
1	3	2
4	5	0

$$\frac{1}{9} [6+4+4+1+3+2+4+5+0] = 3.2 \approx 3$$

Step 5: Applying 3x3 filter pixel value 2:-

4	4	1
3	2	2
2	0	6

$$\frac{1}{9} [4+4+1+3+2+2+2+0+6] = 3.3 \approx 3$$

Step 6: Applying box 3x3 filter pixel value 2:-

4	2	5
2	2	3
0	6	4

$$\frac{1}{9} [4+1+5+2+2+3+0+6+4] = 3$$

Step 7: Applying 3x3 box with pixel values:-

1	3	2
4	5	0
6	1	7

$$\frac{1}{9} [1+3+2+4+5+0+6+1+7] = 3.2 \approx 3$$

Step 8: Applying 3x3 box with pixel value 0:-

3	2	2
5	0	6
1	7	6

$$\frac{1}{9} [3+2+2+5+0+6+1+7+6] = 3$$

Step 9: Applying 3x3 box with pixel value 6:-

2	2	3
0	6	4
7	6	4

$$\frac{1}{9} [2 + 2 + 3 + 6 + 0 + 4 + 7 + 6 + 4] = 3.7 \approx 4$$

5) hence, the new pixel value after applying 3x3 box filter on 5x5 matrix of a 3 bit image will be

2	3	7	0	7
6	4	4	1	5
1	3	2	2	3
4	5	0	6	4
6	1	7	6	4

→

2	3	7	0	7
6	4	3	3	5
1	3	3	3	3
4	3	4	4	4
6	1	7	6	4